

## HAJJ RITES MADE EASY – HAJJ AT-TAMATTU

### At Home

- Perform Ghusl (Niyya: perform Umra)
- Put perfume (man only)
- Wear Ihram
- DO NOT DECLARE INTENTION OR TALBIYAH FOR UMRA YET
- Recite travel du'ah when leaving home

### In Plane

- Over Miquat, recite for Umra : “ Labbaik allaahumma Umrattan “.
- NOW IN STATE OF IHRAM
- Recite Talbiyah often : “ Labbaik Allahumma Labbaik. Labbaika Laa Sharikalaka Labbaik. Innalhamda Wannirmata Laka Walmulk Laa Sharikala “
- Pray standing in plane if possible, otherwise sit and pray
- Recite Zikrullah and Qur'an

### Umrah on arriving in Makka

- In bus from Jeddah airport when entering Haram Shariff area, stop Talbiyah
- Reach Hotel in Makka. Take a ghusl bath.
- Enter thru Bab-us-Salaam (or any other door) with right foot
- Say Darood. Read Dua on entering masjid: “ Allaahummaf Tahlii Abwaaba Rahmatik “

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ الْعَظِيمِ، وَبِوَجْهِهِ الْكَرِيمِ، وَسُلْطَانِهِ الْقَدِيمِ، مِنْ  
الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ

- First look at Kaaba. Raise hands, say duah below and any other du'ah:

اللَّهُمَّ أَنْتَ السَّلَامُ وَمِنْكَ السَّلَامُ فَحَيِّينَا  
رَبَّنَا بِالسَّلَامِ

- Allowed to walk in front of people during Jamaat prayers if cannot do otherwise. Not allowed for individual prayers

### Tawaf Al-Qudum – 7 circuits

- Have Wudhu
- Start at Hajar Al-Aswad. Raise right hand in its direction and say “ Bismillah, wallahu Akbar “

- Idhtiba' (for all 7 circuits) + Ramal (quick short steps) during 3 circuits (man only)
- Tawaf outside Hateem (Hijr Ismael)
- Recite Quran and Zikrullah during Tawaf
- Touch Rukn-e-Yamani (Yemeni Corner) with right hand. If cannot touch, do not waive.
- Say duah between Rukn-e-Yamani et Hajar Al-Aswad:

رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ  
حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ

- At Hajar Al-Aswad, start new circuit, raise right hand towards Hajar Al-Aswad and say "Allahu Akbar".
- After Tawaaf, put Ihram on right shoulder again and proceed towards Maqam-e-Ibrahim. Recite ayat Quran (2:125): "Wattakhizou mimmakaami Ibraahiima Muswalla "

وَاتَّخِذُوا مِنْ مَّقَامِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ مُصَلًّى

- 2 rakaat behind Maqam-e-Ibrahim (to keep sutrah, pray inside mosque)
  - Surah Al-Kaafirun
  - Surah Al-Ikhlaas
- Touch Hajar Al-Aswad again. If not possible, point with right hand and say "Allahu Akbar"
- Drink Zamzam water (with right hand, bismillah, duah, sitting (if not possible, standing), face Kaabah). Wet head with Zamzam water.

#### Sa'y (As-Safa and Al-Marwa) – 7 circuits

- Go to As-Safa whilst reciting ayat Quran (2:158):

إِنَّ الصَّفَا وَالْمَرْوَةَ مِنْ شَعَائِرِ اللَّهِ  
فَمَنْ حَجَّ الْبَيْتَ أَوْ اعْتَمَرَ فَلَا جُنَاحَ  
عَلَيْهِ أَنْ يَطَّوَّفَ بِهِمَا  
وَمَنْ تَطَوَّعَ خَيْرًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ شَاكِرٌ عَلِيمٌ

- Say " Nabda-u bimaa bada-Allahu bih "

نَبْدَأُ بِمَا بَدَأَ اللَّهُ بِهِ

- Climb to a little height
- Face Kaaba and say 3 times " Allahu Akbar "
- Say Tahliil:

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ لَهُ  
 الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَهُوَ  
 عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

- Recite the following duah:

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ أَنْجَزَ  
 وَعَدَّهُ وَنَصَرَ عَبْدَهُ وَهَزَمَ الْأَحْزَابَ وَحْدَهُ

- Raise hands and ask any duahs
- Repeat Tahliil + duah 2 more times with du'ah between
- Walk towards Al-Marwa
- Run fast between 2 green lights (man only)
- Wudhu not obligatory during Sa'y
- Ayat Quran and Zikrullah during Sa'y
- Climb to a little height
- Face Kaaba and say 3 times “ Allahu Akbar “
- Say Tahliil and recite duah as at As-Safa
- Raise hands and ask any duahs each time between 2 Tahliil. Ask du'ah twice
- At Al-Marwa - 1 circuit completed

Complete Umra by cutting hair short (man only – preferred for Hajj), cut fingertip's length (2cm) for woman

### Whilst waiting for Hajj in Makka

Perform as may Tawaf as possible (with 2 rakaat prayer at Maqam-e-Ibrahim)

2 rakaat in Hateem (like praying inside Kaaba)

Swalaat in Haraam with Jamaat

Tahajjud

2 rakaat Swalaat-ul-Duha (15-20 mins after sunrise)

Al-Iltizaam (put chest between Hajjar Al-Aswad and door) with hands raised. Ask duah

### Hajj Begins (8th Dhul-Hijjah)

- Perform Ghusl (Niyya: perform Hajj)
- Put perfume (man only)
- Wear Ihram
- Declare for Hajj ONLY when leaving hotel: “ Labbaik Allahumma Hajjan “
- NOW IN STATE OF IHRAM
- Recite Talbiyah often : “ Labbaik Allahumma Labbaik. Labbaika Laa Sharikalaka Labbaik. Innalhamda Wannirmata Laka Walmulk Laa Sharikala “

- Proceed to Mina in morning

### Mina

- Pray Zuhr shortened to 2 rakaat in Mina even on Friday
- Pray Asr (2 rakaat), Maghrib, Esha (2 rakaat) and Fajr (9<sup>th</sup> Dhul-Hijjah) in Mina with Jamaat. Do not pray sunnah and naffil except for sunnah Fajr and Witr
- During time in Mina, recite Holy Quran, Talbiyah and zikrullah often
- No Tahajjud
- Recite Holy Quran after Fajr prayers
- Leave **after** sunrise for Arafat.

### Arafat (9th Dhul-Hijjah)

- Recite Talbiyah often
- If possible, go to Masjid An-Namirah to listen to Khutah and pray Zuhr (2 rakaat) followed by Asr (2 rakaat) with Jamaat
- At tent, azaan, iqamah, pray Zuhr (2 rakaat) immediately followed by iqamah, Asr (2 rakaat) with Jamaat
- Face Kaaba, raise hands, Praise Allah, cry and supplicate abundantly until Maghrib. Duah for all muslims. Lots of Tahleel recommended:

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ لَهُ  
الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَهُوَ  
عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ

- Leave Arafat for Muzdalifah **only after** sunset.
- Recite Talbiyah on way
- If still in Arafat when Esha time is expiring, pray combined Maghrib and Esha in Arafat itself

### Muzdalifah (10th Dhul-Hijjah)

- On arriving, perform combined Maghrib and Esha prayers (1 azan, 2 x 2 rakaats, 2 iqamah) with Jamaat
- No Witr or Tahajjud or sunnat Fajr
- Stay in Muzdalifah entire night and rest.
- Pray Fajr prayers at earliest time. No Qur'an recitation after prayers.
- Stand at mosque location in Al-Mash'ar Al-Haram (or wherever in Muzdalifa), face Kaaba, raise hands and supplicate abundantly until yellow sky and light outside
- When light outside, leave for Mina **before** sunrise

### Mina

- Pebbles can be picked anywhere in Mina. 7 needed to stone Jamaraat Al-‘Aqabah
- Stone Jamarat Al-‘Aqabah first when arriving in Mina, preferably before noon
  - Throw each pebble held between thumb and index fingers one after another. Say when throwing: “ Allahu Akbar “
- Do not supplicate when finished throwing stones
- Stop saying Talbiyah
- Animal Sacrifice. Additional qurbani allowed only for CONFIRMED missed duties
- Leave for Makka before sunset on 10<sup>th</sup> Dhul Hijjah

### **Makka**

- Shave head (man only – start with right side), cut fingertip’s length (2cm - woman only)
- NOW REMOVE IHRAM. Sexual relations still prohibited.
- Sunnah to put perfume (man only)
- Tawaf Al-Ifadhah (No I’ dthibah, No Ramal) and Sa’y. Drink Zamzam
- If cannot perform Tawaf Al-Ifadhah before Maghrib, resume Ihraam until completed Tawaf
- Return to Mina to spend night of 10<sup>th</sup>

### **Mina (11th, 12th and 13th Dhul-Hijjah)**

- Spend 3 nights in Mina (sunnah) – 2 allowed
- Can go at night to perform Tawaaf in Makka and return to Mina at night itself
- Stone 3 Jamaraats after Zawaal on each day
- Throw 7 pebbles at each Jamarat whilst saying: “ Allahu Akbar “
- Stoning order:
  1. Small Jamaraat
    - a. Advance to right of pillar, face Kaaba and supplicate for long time
  2. Medium Jamaraat
    - a. Advance to left of pillar, face Kaaba and supplicate for long time
  3. Large Jamaraat
    - a. Do not make supplications
- Regular prayers shortened with Jamaat as before. Can also do Tahajjud (better do Tawaaf)
- Recitation of Holy Quran and Zikrullah
- Leave Mina for Makka on 13<sup>th</sup> after throwing stones

### **Tawaf Al-Wada**

- Obligation before leaving Makka. Tawaaf + Maqam-e-Ibrahim
- No Sa’y needed
- Leave masjid with left foot saying Darood + duah

- Sunnah to bring Zamzam water home
- When leaving Makka, recite travel duah
- Recommended to ask lots of duah during any travel

### Visit to the Prophet's Mosque in Madinah

Intention is to visit the Prophet's mosque and NOT his grave

Not part of Hajj rites

Enter mosque with right foot and say duah on entering mosque

Perform 2 rakaat Tahiyatul Masjid anywhere in mosque before sitting

Go in front and face Qabar Prophet Muhammad (s.a.w) and say salaam with low voice:

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ  
وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

Say salaam to Abu Kacr (r.a):

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا أَبَا بَكْرٍ

Say salaam to Umar (r.a):

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا عُمَرُ

Visit to Al-Baqee, Uhud. Duah when visiting cemetery:

السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ أَهْلَ دَارِ قَوْمٍ مُؤْمِنِينَ  
فَإِنَّا وَإِيَّاكُمْ وَمَا تُوعَدُونَ غَدًا مُؤَجَّلُونَ وَإِنَّا  
إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ بِكُمْ لَاحِقُونَ اللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرْ لِلْأَهْلِ  
بَقِيعِ الْغَرْقَدِ

*“La paix lor zotte, oh bans habitants de Qabr de bans dimounes croyants.  
Certainement nous et zotte et cequi zotte fine être promis, pé vini demain.  
Et Inshaa Allaah nous pé vine joindre zotte. Oh Allaah pardonne bans  
habitants de Baqii'-al-Gharqad.”*

Visit to Masjid Quba (reward of 1 umrah on praying 2 nafils)

(REVISED BY EHSANE JOWAHEER)